



# 北京鸟类名录（北京观鸟会，2011）

The Checklist of Birds of Beijing (© BBWS 2011)

仅以此名录献给近百年来为北京鸟类区系工作做出贡献的所有人员，以及全体北京地区的观鸟者。

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Taxonomy and species sequence following: China Bird Report. 2010. The CBR Checklist of Birds of China V 1.2. Available at <https://sites.google.com/site/cbrchinabirdlist/>, released on 15 December, 2010.

共计 19 目 71 科 435 种，其中至今有效的野外记录 400 种，1987 年以前有效的野外记录 27 种，逃逸种或者引入 7 种，不排除为错误记录的种类 1 种。

目 Order	科 Family	种数 Number of species
鸡形目 Galliformes	雉科 Phasianidae	7
雁形目 Anseriformes	鸭科 Anatidae	37
潜鸟目 Gaviiformes	潜鸟科 Gaviidae	3
鸕鷀目 Podicipediformes	鸕鷀科 Podicipedidae	5
鹤形目 Ciconiiformes	鸛科 Ciconiidae	2
	鸛科 Threskiornithidae	2
	鹭科 Ardeidae	13
鹈形目 Pelecaniformes	军舰鸟科 Fregatidae	1
	鹈鹕科 Pelecanidae	2
	鸬鹚科 Phalacrocoracidae	1
隼形目 Falconiformes	鸮科 Pandionidae	1
	鹰科 Accipitridae	30
	隼科 Falconidae	7
鹤形目 Gruiformes	鸨科 Otidae	1

	秧鸡科 Rallidae	8
	鹤科 Gruidae	6
	三趾鹑科 Turnicidae	1
鸻形目 Charadriiformes	反嘴鹬科 Recurvirostridae	3
	鸻科 Charadriidae	10
	彩鹬科 Rostratulidae	1
	雉鸻科 Jacanidae	1
	鹬科 Scolopacidae	32
	燕鸻科 Glareolidae	1
	鸥科 Laridae	15
沙鸡目 Pteroclidiformes	沙鸡科 Pteroclididae	1
鸽形目 Columbiformes	鸠鸽科 Columbidae	6
鹃形目 Cuculiformes	杜鹃科 Cuculidae	8
鸮形目 Strigiformes	鸮形科 Strigidae	10
夜鹰目 Caprimulgiformes	夜鹰科 Caprimulgidae	1
雨燕目 Apodiformes	雨燕科 Apodidae	3
佛法僧目 Coraciiformes	佛法僧科 Coraciidae	1
	翠鸟科 Alcedinidae	5
戴胜目 Upupiformes	戴胜科 Upupidae	1
鸢形目 Piciformes	啄木鸟科 Picidae	8
雀形目	山椒鸟科 Campephagidae	3
	伯劳科 Laniidae	6
	黄鹡科 Oriolidae	1
	卷尾科 Dicruridae	3
	王鹟科 Monarchidae	1
	鸦科 Corvidae	11
	太平鸟科 Bombycillidae	2
	方尾鹟科 Stenostiridae	1
	山雀科 Paridae	5
	攀雀科 Remizidae	1
	文须雀科 Panuridae	1
	百灵科 Alaudidae	6
	鹀科 Pycnonotidae	4
	燕科 Hirundinidae	6
	树莺科 Cettiidae	3
	长尾山雀科 Aegithalidae	2
	柳莺科 Phylloscopidae	13
	苇莺科 Acrocephalidae	6
	蝗莺科 Locustellidae	6
	扇尾莺科 Cisticolidae	1
	画眉科 Leiothrichidae	2
	林莺科 Sylvidae	4
	绣眼鸟科 Zosteropidae	2
	戴菊科 Regulidae	1
	鹪鹩科 Troglodytidae	1

	鸚科 Sittidae	2
	悬壁雀科 Tichidromidae	1
	旋木雀科 Certhiidae	1
	椋鸟科 Sturnidae	5
	鸫科 Turdidae	19
	鶺鴒科 Muscicapidae	26
	河乌科 Cinclidae	1
	雀科 Passeridae	3
	岩鸚科 Prunellidae	3
	鵲鴝科 Motacillidae	13
	燕雀科 Fringillidae	16
	鹀科 Emberizidae	19
总计		435

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中文名 Chinese name	英文名 English name	学名 Scientific name	等级 Category	居留型 Status	备注 Notes
<b>雉科</b>	<b>Phasianidae</b>				
花尾榛鸡	Hazel Grouse	<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>	A	R	
石鸡	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	A	R	
斑翅山鹧	Daurian Partridge	<i>Perdix dauurica</i>	A	R	
鹌鹑	Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	A	P	
勺鸡	Koklass Pheasant	<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>	A	R	
褐马鸡	Brown Eared Pheasant	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	A	R	
雉鸡	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	A	R	
<b>鸭科</b>	<b>Anatidae</b>				
鸿雁	Swan Goose	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	A	P	
豆雁	Taiga Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	A	P	1*
短嘴豆雁	Tundra Bean Goose	<i>Anser ferrirostris</i>	A	P	1*
白额雁	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	A	P	
小白额雁	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	A	P	
灰雁	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	A	P	
斑头雁	Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	A	V	
大天鹅	Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	A	P	
小天鹅	Whistling Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	A	P	
疣鼻天鹅	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	A	P	
翘鼻麻鸭	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	A	PW	
赤麻鸭	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	A	PW	
鸳鸯	Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	A	PS	
棉凫	Cotton Pygmy Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	B	S	
赤膀鸭	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	A	P	
罗纹鸭	Falcated Duck	<i>Anas falcata</i>	A	P	
赤颈鸭	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	A	P	
绿头鸭	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	A	PSW	
斑嘴鸭	Chinese Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>	A	PSW	
琵嘴鸭	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	A	P	
针尾鸭	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	A	P	
白眉鸭	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	A	P	
花脸鸭	Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>	A	P	
绿翅鸭	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	A	P	
赤嘴潜鸭	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	A	P	
红头潜鸭	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	A	P	
青头潜鸭	Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	A	P	

白眼潜鸭	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	A	P	
凤头潜鸭	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	A	P	
斑背潜鸭	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	A	P	
斑脸海番鸭	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	A	P	
长尾鸭	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	A	P	
鹊鸭	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	A	PW	
白秋沙鸭	Smew	<i>Mergus albellus</i>	A	PW	
普通秋沙鸭	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	A	PW	
红胸秋沙鸭	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	A	P	
中华秋沙鸭	Scaly-sided Merganser	<i>Mergus squamatus</i>	A	P	
<b>潜鸟科</b>	<b>Gaviidae</b>				
红喉潜鸟	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	A	P	
黑喉潜鸟	Black-throated Loon	<i>Gavia artica</i>	A	P	2*
太平洋潜鸟	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	A	P	
<b>鸕鷀科</b>	<b>Podicipedidae</b>				
小鸕鷀	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	A	SP	
赤颈鸕鷀	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	A	P	
凤头鸕鷀	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	A	PS	
角鸕鷀	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	A	P	
黑颈鸕鷀	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	A	P	
<b>鹳科</b>	<b>Ciconiidae</b>				
黑鹳	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	A	R	
东方白鹳	Oriental Stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	A	P	
<b>鸊鷉科</b>	<b>Threskiornithidae</b>				
白琵鹭	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	A	P	
黑脸琵鹭	Black-faced Spoonbill	<i>Platalea minor</i>	B	V	
<b>鹭科</b>	<b>Ardeidae</b>				
大麻鳎	Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	A	P	
黄苇鳎	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	A	S	
紫背苇鳎	Von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	A	S	
栗苇鳎	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	A	S	
夜鹭	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	A	S	
绿鹭	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	A	S	
池鹭	Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	A	S	
牛背鹭	Eastern Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	A	S	
苍鹭	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	A	PS	
草鹭	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	A	P	
大白鹭	Eastern Great Egret	<i>Ardea modesta</i>	A	P	
中白鹭	Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	A	S	
白鹭	Little Egret	<i>Ardea garzetta</i>	A	S	
<b>军舰鸟科</b>	<b>Fregatidae</b>				
白斑军舰鸟	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	A	V	
<b>鸬鹚科</b>	<b>Pelecanidae</b>				
卷羽鸬鹚	Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	A	P	
<b>鸬鹚科</b>	<b>Phalacrocoracidae</b>				
普通鸬鹚	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	A	P	
暗绿背鸬鹚	Temminck's Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>	B	V	
<b>鸮科</b>	<b>Pandionidae</b>				
鸮	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	A	P	
<b>鹰科</b>	<b>Accipitridae</b>				

凤头蜂鹰	Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	A	P	
黑鸢	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	A	RP	
玉带海雕	Pallas's Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	A	PW	
白尾海雕	White-tailed Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	A	PW	
胡兀鹫	Lammergerier	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	A	V	
高山兀鹫	Himalayan Vulture	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	A	V	3*
秃鹫	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	A	RP	
短趾雕	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circus gallicus</i>	A	P	
蛇雕	Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	A	V	4*
白头鹞	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	A	V	5*
白腹鹞	Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	A	P	
白尾鹞	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	A	PW	
草原鹞	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	D	V	
鹊鹞	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	A	P	
凤头鹰	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	A	V	
赤腹鹰	Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	A	PS	
日本松雀鹰	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	A	PS	
松雀鹰	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	A	V	6*
雀鹰	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	A	PW	
苍鹰	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	A	PW	
灰脸鵟鹰	Grey-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	A	PS	
普通鵟	Eastern Buzzard	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	A	PW	
大鵟	Upland Buzzard	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>	A	PW	
毛脚鵟	Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	A	W	
乌雕	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	A	P	
草原雕	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	A	P	
白肩雕	Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	A	P	
金雕	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	A	R	
白腹隼雕	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraetus fasciata</i>	A	V	7*
靴隼雕	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	A	P	8*
<b>隼科</b>	<b>Falconidae</b>				
黄爪隼	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	A	P	
红隼	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	A	RS	
红脚隼	Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	A	PS	
灰背隼	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	A	P	
燕隼	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	A	P	
猎隼	Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	A	P	
游隼	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	A	P	
<b>鸨科</b>	<b>Otididae</b>				
大鸨	Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>	A	P	
<b>秧鸡科</b>	<b>Rallidae</b>				
普通秧鸡	Brown-cheeked Water Rail	<i>Rallus indicus</i>	A	PS	
白胸苦恶鸟	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	A	PS	
小田鸡	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	A	PS	
红胸田鸡	Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Porzana fusca</i>	A	PS	
斑胁田鸡	Band-bellied Crake	<i>Porzana paykullii</i>	B	P	
董鸡	Watercock	<i>Gallixrex cinerea</i>	A	S	
黑水鸡	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	A	S	
骨顶鸡	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	A	PS	
<b>鹤科</b>	<b>Gruidae</b>				
蓑羽鹤	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	A	P	
白鹤	Siberian Crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	A	P	
白枕鹤	White-napped Crane	<i>Grus vipio</i>	A	P	
灰鹤	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	A	PW	
白头鹤	Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>	A	P	
丹顶鹤	Red-crowned Crane	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	C	?	

<b>三趾鹑科</b>	<b>Turnicidae</b>				
黄脚三趾鹑	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	A	SP	
<b>反嘴鹬科</b>	<b>Recurvirostridae</b>				
鸕嘴鹬	Ibisbill	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	A	SR	
黑翅长脚鹬	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	A	PS	
反嘴鹬	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	A	P	
<b>鸻科</b>	<b>Charadriidae</b>				
凤头麦鸡	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	A	P	
灰头麦鸡	Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	A	P	
金斑鸻	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	A	P	
灰斑鸻	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	A	P	
长嘴剑鸻	Long-billed Plover	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	A	PR	
环颈鸻	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	A	P	
金眶鸻	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	A	PS	
蒙古沙鸻	Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	A	P	
铁嘴沙鸻	Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	A	P	
东方鸻	Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	A	P	
<b>彩鹬科</b>	<b>Rostratulidae</b>				
彩鹬	Greater Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	A	S	
<b>雉鸻科</b>	<b>Jacanidae</b>				
水雉	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	B	S	
<b>鹬科</b>	<b>Scolopacidae</b>				
丘鹬	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	A	P	
姬鹬	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	A	P	
孤沙锥	Solitary Snipe	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	A	P	
针尾沙锥	Pintail Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	A	P	
大沙锥	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	A	P	
扇尾沙锥	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	A	P	
黑尾塍鹬	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	A	P	
斑尾塍鹬	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	A	P	
小杓鹬	Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	A	P	
中杓鹬	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	A	P	
白腰杓鹬	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	A	P	
鹤鹬	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	A	P	
红脚鹬	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	A	P	
泽鹬	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	A	P	
青脚鹬	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	A	P	
小青脚鹬	Nordmann's Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	A	P	
白腰草鹬	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	A	PSW	
林鹬	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	A	P	
翘嘴鹬	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	A	P	
矶鹬	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	A	P	
翻石鹬	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	B	P	
红颈滨鹬	Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	A	P	
小滨鹬	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	A	P	
青脚滨鹬	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	A	P	
长趾滨鹬	Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	A	P	
尖尾滨鹬	Sharp-tailed Stint	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	A	P	
弯嘴滨鹬	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	A	P	
黑腹滨鹬	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	A	P	
勺嘴鹬	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmaeus</i>	B	P	
流苏鹬	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	A	P	
红颈瓣蹼鹬	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	A	P	
灰瓣蹼鹬	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	A	P	9*

<b>燕鸥科</b>	<b>Glareolidae</b>			
普通燕鸥	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	A	PS
<b>鸥科</b>	<b>Laridae</b>			
三趾鸥	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	B	V
棕头鸥	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	A	V
红嘴鸥	Common Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	A	PW
遗鸥	Relict Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>	A	P
渔鸥	Great Black-headed Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>	A	P
黑尾鸥	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	A	P
海鸥	Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	A	PW
西伯利亚银鸥	Vega Gull	<i>Larus vegae</i>	A	P
蒙古银鸥	Mongolian Gull	<i>Larus mongolicus</i>	A	PW
红嘴巨鸥	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	A	P
普通燕鸥	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	A	PS
白额燕鸥	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	A	PS
须浮鸥	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	A	PS
白翅浮鸥	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucoptera</i>	A	PS
黑浮鸥	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	B	V
<b>沙鸡科</b>	<b>Pteroclididae</b>			
毛腿沙鸡	Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>	A	WP
<b>鸠鸽科</b>	<b>Columbidae</b>			
原鸽	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	C	R
岩鸽	Hill Pigeon	<i>Columba rupestris</i>	A	R
山斑鸠	Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	A	R
灰斑鸠	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	A	R
火斑鸠	Red Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	A	R
珠颈斑鸠	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	A	R
<b>杜鹃科</b>	<b>Cuculidae</b>			
红翅凤头鹃	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	A	S
噪鹃	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	A	S
鹰鹃	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparveriioides</i>	A	S
北鹰鹃	Northern Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx fugax</i>	B	S
小杜鹃	Asian Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	A	S
四声杜鹃	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	A	S
中杜鹃	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	A	S
大杜鹃	Eurasian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	A	S
<b>鸱形科</b>	<b>Strigidae</b>			
领角鸮	Japanese Scops Owl	<i>Otus semitorques</i>	A	S
红角鸮	Oriental Scops Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	A	S
雕鸮	Eurasian Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	A	R
灰林鸮	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	A	R
长尾林鸮	Ural Owl	<i>Strix uralensis</i>	A	R
斑头鸺鹠	Asian Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	A	V
纵纹腹小鸮	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	A	R
鹰鸮	Brown Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	A	SP
长耳鸮	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	A	W
短耳鸮	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	A	P
<b>夜鹰科</b>	<b>Caprimulgidae</b>			
普通夜鹰	Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	A	S
<b>雨燕科</b>	<b>Apodidae</b>			
白喉针尾雨燕	White-tailed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	A	P

普通楼燕	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	A	S	
白腰雨燕	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	A	P	
<b>佛法僧科</b>	<b>Coraciidae</b>				
三宝鸟	Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	A	S	
<b>翠鸟科</b>	<b>Alcedinidae</b>				
白胸翡翠	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	C	S	
蓝翡翠	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	A	S	
普通翠鸟	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	A	S	
冠鱼狗	Crested Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	A	R	
斑鱼狗	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	A	RS	
<b>戴胜科</b>	<b>Upupidae</b>				
戴胜	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	A	RS	
<b>啄木鸟科</b>	<b>Picidae</b>				
蚁鴲	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	A	P	
棕腹啄木鸟	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	A	P	
小星头啄木鸟	Japanese Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos kizuki</i>	A	R	
星头啄木鸟	Grey-capped Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i>	A	R	
白背啄木鸟	White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	A	R	
大斑啄木鸟	Greater Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			
黑啄木鸟	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>	B	R	
灰头绿啄木鸟	Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>	A	R	
<b>山椒鸟科</b>	<b>Campephagidae</b>				
暗灰鸲鹟	Black-winged Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	A	S	
灰山椒鸟	Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	A	P	
长尾山椒鸟	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	A	S	
<b>伯劳科</b>	<b>Laniidae</b>				
虎纹伯劳	Tiger Shrike	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	A	P	
牛头伯劳	Bull-headed Shrike	<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>	A	PW	
红尾伯劳	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	A	SP	
棕背伯劳	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	A	R	
灰伯劳	Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	A	W	
楔尾伯劳	Chinese Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>	A	WP	
<b>黄鹂科</b>	<b>Oriolidae</b>				
黑枕黄鹂	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	A	S	
<b>卷尾科</b>	<b>Dicruridae</b>				
黑卷尾	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	A	S	
灰卷尾	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	B	V	
发冠卷尾	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	A	S	
<b>王鹟科</b>	<b>Monarchidae</b>				
寿带	Asian Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	A	S	
<b>鸦科</b>	<b>Corvidae</b>				
松鸦	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	A	R	
灰喜鹊	Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>	A	R	
红嘴蓝鹊	Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	A	R	
喜鹊	Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	A	R	
星鸦	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	A	R	
红嘴山鸦	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	A	R	
达乌里寒鸦	Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>	A	W	
秃鼻乌鸦	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	A	S	
小嘴乌鸦	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	A	W	



大嘴乌鸦	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	A	R	
白颈鸦	Collared Crow	<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	A	S	
<b>太平鸟科</b>	<b>Bombycillidae</b>				
太平鸟	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	A	WP	
小太平鸟	Japanese Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	A	WP	
<b>方尾鹟科</b>	<b>Stenostiridae</b>				
方尾鹟	Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	C	?	
<b>山雀科</b>	<b>Paridae</b>				
沼泽山雀	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	A	R	
川褐头山雀	Sichuan Tit	<i>Poecile weigoldicus</i>	A	R	
煤山雀	Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>	A	R	
黄腹山雀	Yellow-bellied Tit	<i>Periparus venustulus</i>	A	S	
远东山雀	Japanese Tit	<i>Parus minor</i>	A	R	
<b>攀雀科</b>	<b>Remizidae</b>				
中华攀雀	Chinese Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>	A	P	
<b>文须雀科</b>	<b>Panuridae</b>				
文须雀	Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	A	W	
<b>百灵科</b>	<b>Alaudidae</b>				
蒙古百灵	Mongolian Lark	<i>Melanocorypha mongolica</i>	A	PW	
大短趾百灵	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	A	PW	
短趾百灵	Asian Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella cheleensis</i>	A	PW	
凤头百灵	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	A	PW	
云雀	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	A	PW	
角百灵	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	A	PW	
<b>鹎科</b>	<b>Pycnonotidae</b>				
领雀嘴鹎	Collared Finchbill	<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>	A	V	
红耳鹎	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	C	R	
白头鹎	Chinese Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	A	R	
栗耳短脚鹎	Brown-eared Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>	A	W	
<b>燕科</b>	<b>Hirundinidae</b>				
崖沙燕	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	A	P	
家燕	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	A	SP	
岩燕	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>	A	RP	
白腹毛脚燕	Northern House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	A	P	
烟腹毛脚燕	Asian House Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	A	SP	
金腰燕	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	A	SP	
<b>树莺科</b>	<b>Cettiidae</b>				
鳞头树莺	Asian Stubtail	<i>Cettia squameiceps</i>	A	SP	
远东树莺	Manchurian Bush Warbler	<i>Cettia canturians</i>	A	SP	
日本树莺	Japanese Bush Warbler	<i>Cettia diphone</i>	A	P	
<b>长尾山雀科</b>	<b>Aegithalidae</b>				
北长尾山雀	Northern Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	A	W	10*
银喉长尾山雀	Silver-throated Tit	<i>Aegithalos glaucogularis</i>	A	R	10*
<b>莺科</b>	<b>Phylloscopidae</b>				
褐柳莺	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	A	P	
棕眉柳莺	Yellow-streaked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>	A	S	
巨嘴柳莺	Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	A	P	
黄腰柳莺	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	A	P	
云南柳莺	Chinese Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>	A	S	

黄眉柳莺	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	A	P	
淡眉柳莺	Hume's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	A	S	
极北柳莺	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	A	P	
双斑绿柳莺	Two-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	A	P	
淡脚柳莺	Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	A	P	
冕柳莺	Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	A	S	
冠纹柳莺	La Touche's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus claudiae</i>	A	S	
比氏鹟莺	Bianchi's Warbler	<i>Seicercus valentini</i>	A	V	
<b>苇莺科</b>	<b>Acrocephalidae</b>				
东方大苇莺	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	A	S	
黑眉苇莺	Black-browed Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	A	PS	
细纹苇莺	Speckled Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	A	P	
钝翅苇莺	Blunt-winged Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	B	P	
远东苇莺	Manchurian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	A	PS	
厚嘴苇莺	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Iduna aedon</i>	A	S	
<b>蝗莺科</b>	<b>Locustellidae</b>				
北短翅莺	Baikal Bush Warbler	<i>Bradypterus davidi</i>	A	SP	
中华短翅莺	Chinese Bush Warbler	<i>Bradypterus tacsanowskii</i>	A	SP	
小蝗莺	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	A	P	
矛斑蝗莺	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	A	P	
苍眉蝗莺	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	B	P	
斑背大尾莺	Marsh Grassbird	<i>Locustella pryeri</i>	A	P	
<b>扇尾莺科</b>	<b>Cisticolidae</b>				
棕扇尾莺	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	A	S	
<b>画眉科</b>	<b>Leiothrichidae</b>				
山噪鹛	Plain Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus davidi</i>	A	R	
画眉	Chinese Hwamei	<i>Leucodioptron canorum</i>	C	R	
<b>林莺科</b>	<b>Sylviidae</b>				
棕头鸦雀	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>	A	R	
山鹛	Chinese Hill Warbler	<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis</i>	A	R	
横斑林莺	Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	B	V	
白喉林莺	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	B	V	
<b>绣眼鸟科</b>	<b>Zosteropidae</b>				
红胁绣眼鸟	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>	A	P	
暗绿绣眼鸟	Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	A	PS	
<b>戴菊科</b>	<b>Regulidae</b>				
戴菊	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	A	W	
<b>鹪鹩科</b>	<b>Troglodytidae</b>				
鹪鹩	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	A	R	
<b>鸺鹠科</b>	<b>Sittidae</b>				
普通鸺鹠	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	A	R	
黑头鸺鹠	Chinese Nuthatch	<i>Sitta villosa</i>	A	R	
<b>悬壁雀科</b>	<b>Tichidromidae</b>				
红翅悬壁雀	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	A	R	
<b>旋木雀科</b>	<b>Certhiidae</b>				
旋木雀	Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	A	W	
<b>椋鸟科</b>	<b>Sturnidae</b>				
八哥	Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	A	R	

丝光椋鸟	Silky Starling	<i>Sturnus sericeus</i>	C	R	
灰椋鸟	White-cheeked Starling	<i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>	A	R	
北椋鸟	Daurian Starling	<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	A	P	
紫翅椋鸟	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	A	P	
<b>鹎科</b>	<b>Turdidae</b>				
紫啸鹎	Blue Whistling Thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	A	S	
白眉地鹎	Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	A	P	
怀氏地鹎	White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>	A	P	
灰背鹎	Grey-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>	A	P	
乌鹎	Chinese Blackbird	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	A	SR?	
褐头鹎	Grey-sided Thrush	<i>Turdus feae</i>	A	S	
白眉鹎	Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	A	P	
白腹鹎	Pale Thrush	<i>Turdus pallidus</i>	A	P	
黑颈鹎	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	A	W	
赤颈鹎	Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	A	WP	
红尾鹎	Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	A	WP	
斑鹎	Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	A	WP	
宝兴歌鹎	Chinese Song Thrush	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	A	S	
欧亚鹎	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	A	V	
日本歌鹎	Japanese Robin	<i>Erithacus akahige</i>	A	V	11*
蓝喉歌鹎	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	A	P	
红喉歌鹎	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	A	P	
蓝歌鹎	Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	A	SP	
红尾歌鹎	Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	A	P	
<b>鹎科</b>	<b>Muscicapidae</b>				
红胁蓝尾鹎	Northern Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	A	P	
贺兰山红尾鹎	Ala Shan Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus alaschanicus</i>	B	V	
赭红尾鹎	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	A	V	
北红尾鹎	Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	A	SP	
红腹红尾鹎	White-winged Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogaster</i>	B	V	
白腹短翅鹎	White-bellied Redstart	<i>Hodgsonius phoenicuroides</i>	A	S	
红尾水鹎	Plumbeous Water Redstart	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i>	A	R	
白顶溪鹎	White-capped Water Redstart	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	A	R	
黑喉石鹎	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	A	P	
灰林鹎	Grey Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferrea</i>	B	V	
穗鹎	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	B	V	
白顶鹎	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	A	V	
白背矶鹎	Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	B	S	
蓝矶鹎	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	A	S	
白喉矶鹎	White-throated Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola gularis</i>	A	S	
灰纹鹎	Grey-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	A	P	
乌鹎	Sooty Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	A	P	
北灰鹎	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	A	P	
白眉姬鹎	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	A	S	
黄眉姬鹎	Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	A	V	
绿背姬鹎	Green-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula elisae</i>	A	S	
锈胸蓝姬鹎	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hodgsonii</i>	A	S	
红胸姬鹎	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	A	V	12*
红喉姬鹎	Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	A	P	
白腹姬鹎	Blue-and-White Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula cyanomelana</i>	A	S	
铜蓝鹎	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	A	V	13*
<b>河乌科</b>	<b>Cinclidae</b>				
褐河乌	Brown Dipper	<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	A	R	
<b>雀科</b>	<b>Passeridae</b>				
山麻雀	Russet Sparrow	<i>Passer rutilans</i>	A	S	
麻雀	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A	R	

石雀	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	B	V	
<b>岩鹡科</b>	<b>Prunellidae</b>				
领岩鹡	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	A	WS	
棕眉山岩鹡	Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>	A	W	
褐岩鹡	Brown Accentor	<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>	B	V	
<b>鹡鹑科</b>	<b>Motacillidae</b>				
山鹡鹑	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	A	S	
黄鹡鹑	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	A	P	
黄头鹡鹑	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	A	P	
灰鹡鹑	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	A	PS	
白鹡鹑	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	A	PS	
理氏鹡	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	A	P	
布莱氏鹡	Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	A	P	
树鹡	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	A	P	
北鹡	Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	A	P	
粉红胸鹡	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	A	S	
红喉鹡	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	A	P	
黄腹鹡	Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	A	W	
水鹡	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	A	WP	
<b>燕雀科</b>	<b>Fringillidae</b>				
苍头燕雀	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	A	V	
燕雀	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	A	WP	
金翅雀	Grey-capped Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>	A	R	
黄雀	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	A	R	
白腰朱顶雀	Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	A	PW	
极北朱顶雀	Hoary Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	B	W	
粉红腹岭雀	Rosy Finch	<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>	A	W	14*
长尾雀	Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>	A	W	
普通朱雀	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	A	P	
红眉朱雀	Chinese Beautiful Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>	A	R	
北朱雀	Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	A	W	
红交嘴雀	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	A	W	
白翅交嘴雀	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	B	W	
锡嘴雀	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	A	W	
黑尾蜡嘴雀	Yellow-billed Grosbeak	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	A	P	
黑头蜡嘴雀	Japanese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona personata</i>	A	P	
<b>鹀科</b>	<b>Emberizidae</b>				
黄鹀	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	A	V	
白头鹀	Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephala</i>	A	W	
戈氏岩鹀	Godlewski's Bunting	<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i>	A	R	
三道眉草鹀	Meadow Bunting	<i>Emberiza cioides</i>	A	R	
栗斑腹鹀	Jankowski's Bunting	<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>	B	V	
白眉鹀	Tristram's Bunting	<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>	A	P	
栗耳鹀	Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	A	P	
小鹀	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	A	PW	
黄眉鹀	Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	A	P	
田鹀	Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	A	W	
黄喉鹀	Yellow-throated Bunting	<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	A	PR	
黄胸鹀	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	A	P	
栗鹀	Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	A	P	
褐头鹀	Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	B	V	
灰头鹀	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	A	P	
苇鹀	Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	A	PW	
红颈苇鹀	Japanese Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	A	P	
芦鹀	Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	A	P	

铁爪鹀	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	A	W	
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**使用说明:**

居留型:

R=留鸟, P=旅鸟, S=夏候鸟, W=冬候鸟, V=迷鸟, ?= Status uncertain

Status:

R=Resident, P=Passenger, S=Summer breeders, W=Winter visitors, V=Vagrant, ?= Status uncertain

等级: Category

A、该种类在 1987 年《北京鸟类志》出版之后仍然存在有效的野外记录;

There have apparently been records of wild birds in Beijing since the publication of “The Avifauna of Beijing” in 1987;

B、该种类在 1987 年《北京鸟类志》出版之后不存在有效的野外记录,但在 1987 年之前仍然存在有效的野外记录;

There has been no record in Beijing of this species since the publication of “The Avifauna of Beijing” in 1987 but there are records of wild birds before that date;

C、逃逸种、引入种; Introduced or escaped species;

D、不排除为错误记录的种类; The record of this species in Beijing is regarded as doubtful or needs further corroboration/evidence;

**备注:**

1、根据“中国观鸟年报”中国鸟类名录,将豆雁分成两个独立的种,即 豆雁 *Tundra Bean Goose Anser fabalis*和 短嘴豆雁 *Taiga Bean Goose Anser serrirostris*, 两者皆为北京过境鸟;

2、2009 年 11 月 15 日, Paul Holt 记录于密云水库,为北京新记录,应为北京甚罕见过境鸟,但是野外记录可能被忽视;

3、2010 年 11 月 6 日, Brian Ivon Jones 在北京延庆野鸭湖记录到 1 只,为罕见的漂鸟;

4、2010 年 5 月 13 日,孙驰在海淀百望山拍到 1 只,为罕见的漂鸟;

5、2008 年 5 月 12 日,韩冬在海淀百望山拍到 1 只,之后在同一地点又有记录,该种的级别也调整为 A;

6、2010 年 4 月 4 日,韩冬在海淀百望山拍到 1 只雌鸟,为罕见的漂鸟;

7、2010 年 5 月 25 日, Bo Petersson 在延庆白河峡谷记录 1 只,该种的级别也调整为 A;

8、2008 年 9 月 25 日,闻丞在海淀百望山记录 1 只,之后在同一地点又有过境记录,该种可能为北京罕见过境鸟,级别也调整为 A;

9、2010 年 11 月 12 日,方扬,关翔宇在昌平沙河水库拍到 1 只,为内陆甚罕见迷鸟;

10、Päckert 等人(2010)根据线粒体 DNA 研究亚欧的长尾山雀属 *Aegithalos* 的系统分类问题,认为欧洲的亚种组 *caudatus* 和亚洲 *glaucoocularis* 亚种组在遗传距离上达到种的差别。中文名、英文名和学名做相应的调整,其中北长尾山雀 Northern Long-tailed Tit *Aegithalos caudatus* 为北京罕见冬候鸟,银喉长尾山雀 Silver-throated Tit *Aegithalos glaucoocularis* 为北京留鸟;

11、2010 年 12 月 11 日,北京鸟友在海淀北京植物园拍到 1 只,根据羽毛状态应为野生个体;北京近 30 年首笔记录,该种的级别也调整为 A;

- 12、2010年12月5日，北京观鸟会鸟友在海淀圆明园拍到1只第一年雄性，根据羽毛状态应为野生个体；为中国第四笔记录，北京新记录；
- 13、2009年5月9日，吴春于延庆县车岭村拍到一只，为北京新记录。经过分析照片和野外记录，综合在华北和华东地区的其他记录，北京的记录为野生个体的可能性很大；
- 14、2010年3月6日，杨帆在门头沟东灵山拍到200只的群体，北京近30年首笔记录，该种的级别也调整为A；

感谢韩冬，刘佳，王瑞卿，Paul Holt为本次修订提供一些鸟种的关键信息。

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